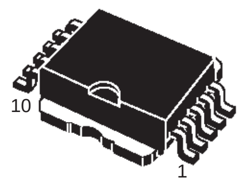
HIGH SIDE SMART POWER SOLID STATE RELAY

TYPE	V_{DSS}	$R_{DS(on)}$	I_{OUT}	V_{CC}
VN30NSP	60 V	0.03 Ω	45 A	26 V

- OUTPUT CURRENT (CONTINUOUS): 45 A @ T_C=25^{o}C
- 5 V LOGIC LEVEL COMPATIBLE INPUT
- THERMAL SHUT-DOWN
- UNDER VOLTAGE SHUT-DOWN
- OPEN DRAIN DIAGNOSTIC OUTPUT
- VERY LOW STAND-BY POWER DISSIPATION



PowerSO-10™

DESCRIPTION

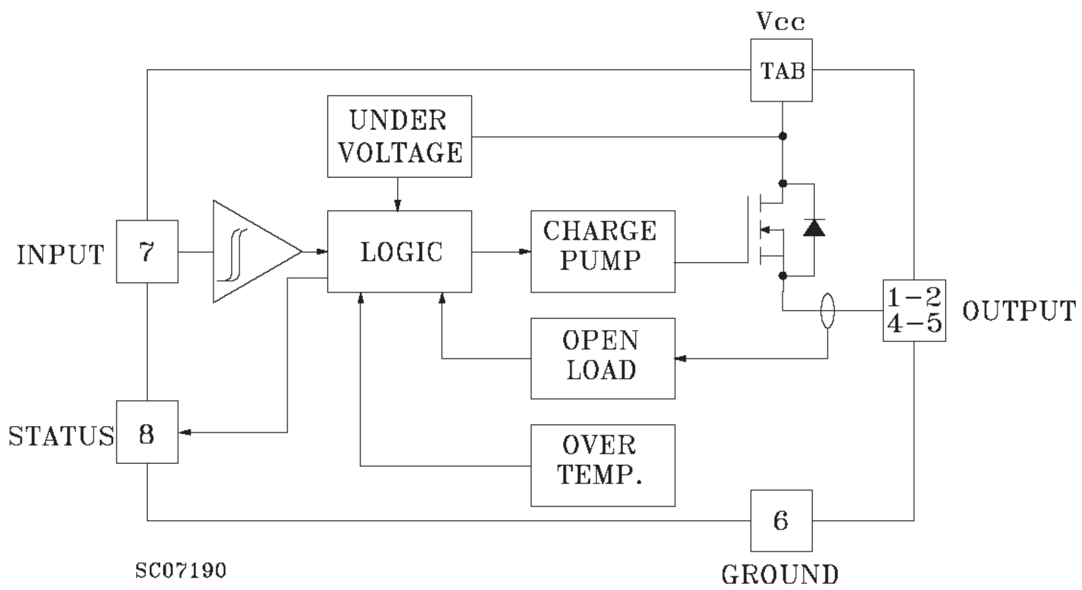
The VN30NSP is a monolithic devices made using STMicroelectronics VIPower Technology, intended for driving resistive or inductive loads with one side grounded.

Built-in thermal shut-down protects the chip from over temperature and short circuit.

The input control is 5V logic level compatible.

The open drain diagnostic output indicates open circuit (no load) and over temperature status.

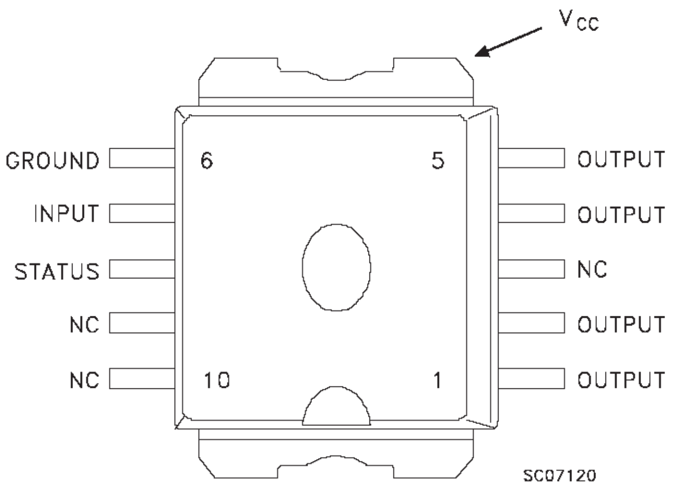
BLOCK DIAGRAM



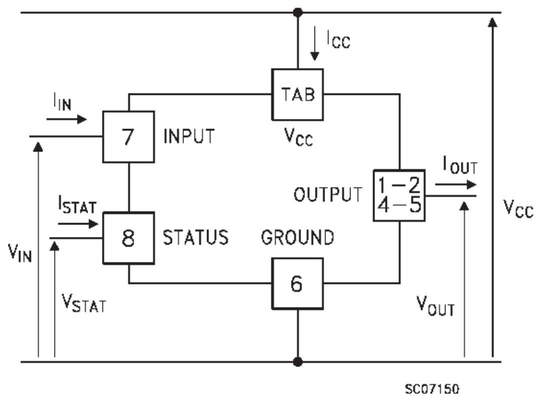
ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATING

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	Drain-Source Breakdown Voltage	60	V
I_{OUT}	Output Current (cont.)	45	A
I_R	Reverse Output Current	-45	A
I_{IN}	Input Current	±10	mA
$-V_{CC}$	Reverse Supply Voltage	-4	V
I_{STAT}	Status Current	±10	mA
V_{ESD}	Electrostatic Discharge (1.5 kΩ, 100 pF)	2000	V
P_{tot}	Power Dissipation at $T_c \leq 25\ ^oC$	108	W
T_j	Junction Operating Temperature	-40 to 150	^oC
T_{stg}	Storage Temperature	-55 to 150	^oC

CONNECTION DIAGRAMS



CURRENT AND VOLTAGE CONVENTIONS



THERMAL DATA

$R_{thj-case}$	Thermal Resistance Junction-case	Max	1.15	°C/W
$R_{thj-amb}$	Thermal Resistance Junction-ambient	Max	50	°C/W

($) When mounted using minimum recommended pad size on FR-4 board

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (V_{CC} = 13 V; -40 ≤ T_j ≤ 125 °C unless otherwise specified)

POWER

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_{CC}	Supply Voltage		7		26	V
R_{on}	On State Resistance	I_{OUT} = 18 A I_{OUT} = 18 A T_j = 25 °C			0.06 0.03	Ω Ω
I_S	Supply Current	Off State T_j ≥ 25 °C On State			50 15	µA mA

SWITCHING

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$t_{d(on)}$	Turn-on Delay Time Of Output Current	I_{OUT} = 18 A Resistive Load Input Rise Time < 0.1 µs T_j = 25 °C		30		µs
t_r	Rise Time Of Output Current	I_{OUT} = 18 A Resistive Load Input Rise Time < 0.1 µs T_j = 25 °C		100		µs
$t_{d(off)}$	Turn-off Delay Time Of Output Current	I_{OUT} = 18 A Resistive Load Input Rise Time < 0.1 µs T_j = 25 °C		80		µs
t_f	Fall Time Of Output Current	I_{OUT} = 18 A Resistive Load Input Rise Time < 0.1 µs T_j = 25 °C		40		µs
$(di/dt)_{on}$	Turn-on Current Slope	I_{OUT} = 18 A I_{OUT} = I_{OV}			0.5 3	A/µs A/µs
$(di/dt)_{off}$	Turn-off Current Slope	I_{OUT} = 18 A I_{OUT} = I_{OV}			3 4	A/µs A/µs

LOGIC INPUT

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_{IL}	Input Low Level Voltage				0.8	V
V_{IH}	Input High Level Voltage		2		(*)	V
$V_{I(hyst.)}$	Input Hysteresis Voltage			0.5		V
I_{IN}	Input Current	V_{IN} = 5 V		250	500	µA
V_{ICL}	Input Clamp Voltage	I_{IN} = 10 mA I_{IN} = -10 mA		6 -0.7		V V

PROTECTIONS AND DIAGNOSTICS

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_{STAT} (•)	Status Voltage Output Low	I_{STAT} = 1.6 mA			0.4	V
V_{USD}	Under Voltage Shut Down			6.5	7	V

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

PROTECTION AND DIAGNOSTICS (continued)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_{SCL} (•)	Status Clamp Voltage	I_{STAT} = 10 mA I_{STAT} = -10 mA		6 -0.7		V V
t_{SC}	Switch-off Time in Short Circuit Condition at Start-Up	R_{LOAD} < 10 mΩ T_c = 25 °C		1		ms
I_{OV}	Over Current	R_{LOAD} < 10 mΩ -40 T_c 125 °C		140		A
I_{AV}	Average Current in Short Circuit	R_{LOAD} < 10 mΩ T_c = 85 °C		2.5		A
I_{OL}	Open Load Current Level		5		1250	mA
T_{TSD}	Thermal Shut-down Temperature		140			°C
T_R	Reset Temperature		125			°C

(*) The V_{IH} is internally clamped at 6V about. It is possible to connect this pin to an higher voltage via an external resistor calculated to not exceed 10 mA at the input pin.

(•) Status determination > 100 µs after the switching edge.

FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

The device has a diagnostic output which indicates open circuit (no load) and over temperature conditions. The output signals are processed by internal logic.

To protect the device against short circuit and over-current condition, the thermal protection turns the integrated Power MOS off at a minimum junction temperature of 140 °C. When the temperature returns to about 125 °C the switch is automatically turned on again.

In short circuit conditions the protection reacts with virtually no delay, the sensor being located in the region of the die where the heat is generated.

PROTECTING THE DEVICE AGAINST REVERSE BATTERY

The simplest way to protect the device against a continuous reverse battery voltage (-26V) is to insert a Schottky diode between pin 1 (GND) and ground, as shown in the typical application circuit (fig. 3).

The consequences of the voltage drop across this diode are as follows:

- If the input is pulled to power GND, a negative voltage of $-V_F$ is seen by the device. (V_{IL}, V_{IH} thresholds and V_{STAT} are increased by V_F with respect to power GND).

The undervoltage shutdown level is increased by V_F.

If there is no need for the control unit to handle external analog signals referred to the power GND, the best approach is to connect the reference potential of the control unit to node [1] (see application circuit infig. 4), which becomes the common signal GND for the whole control board.

In this way no shift of V_{IH}, V_{IL} and V_{STAT} takes place and no negative voltage appears on the INPUT pin; this solution allows the use of a standard diode, with a breakdown voltage able to handle any ISO normalized negative pulses that occours in the automotive environment.

TRUTH TABLE

	INPUT	OUTPUT	DIAGNOSTIC
Normal Operation	L H	L H	H H
Open Circuit (No Load)	H	H	L
Over-temperature	H	L	L
Under-voltage	X	L	H

Figure 1: Waveforms

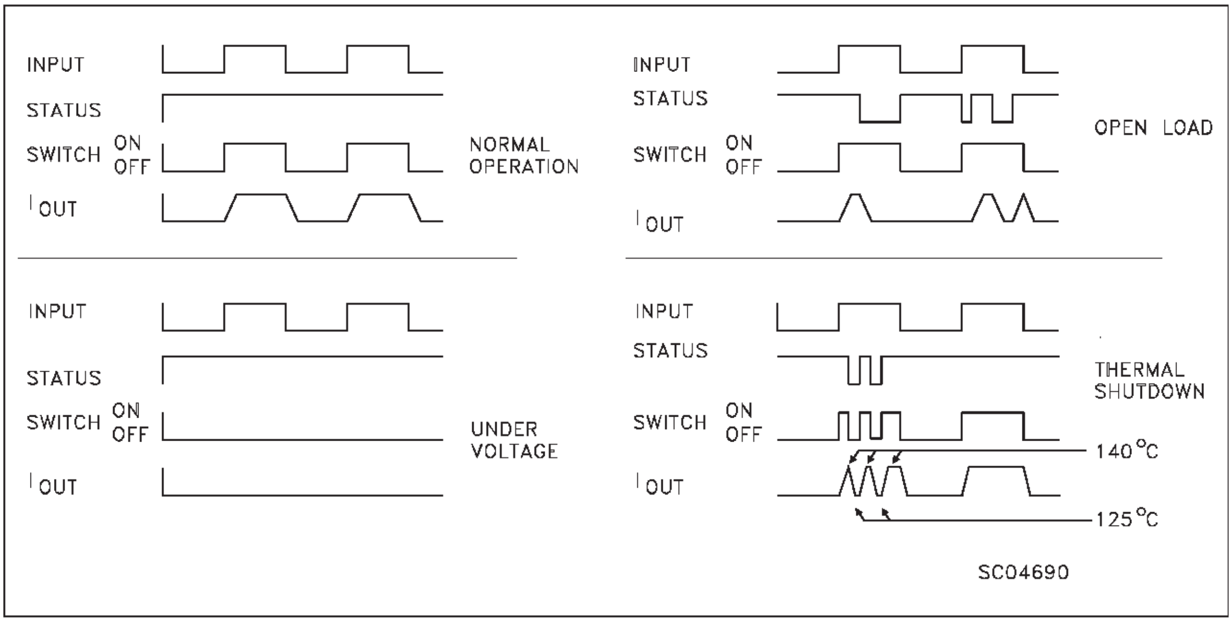


Figure 2: Over Current Test Circuit

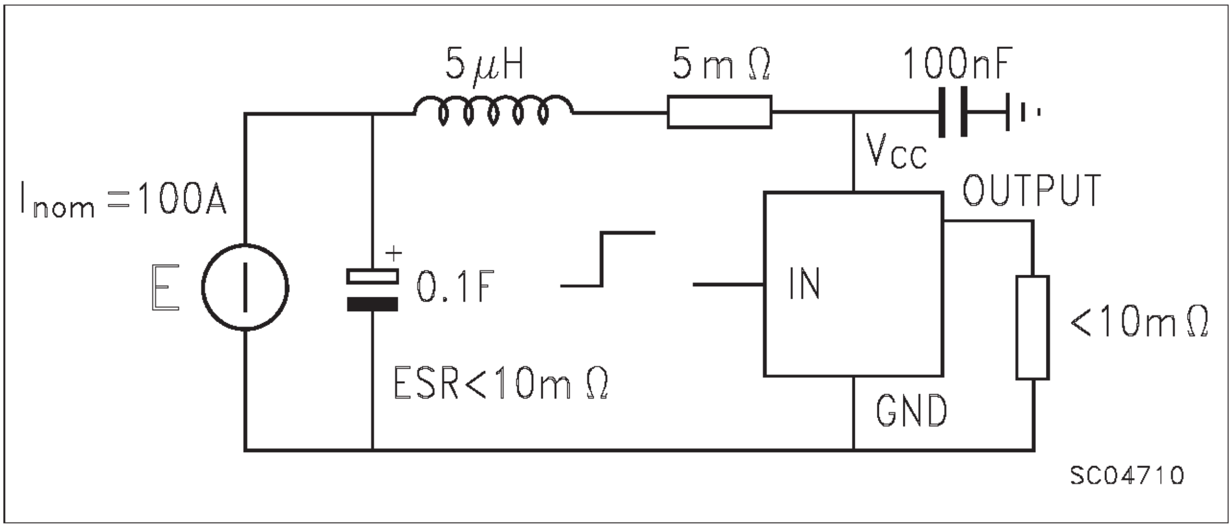


Figure 3: Typical Application Circuit With A Schottky Diode For Reverse Supply Protection

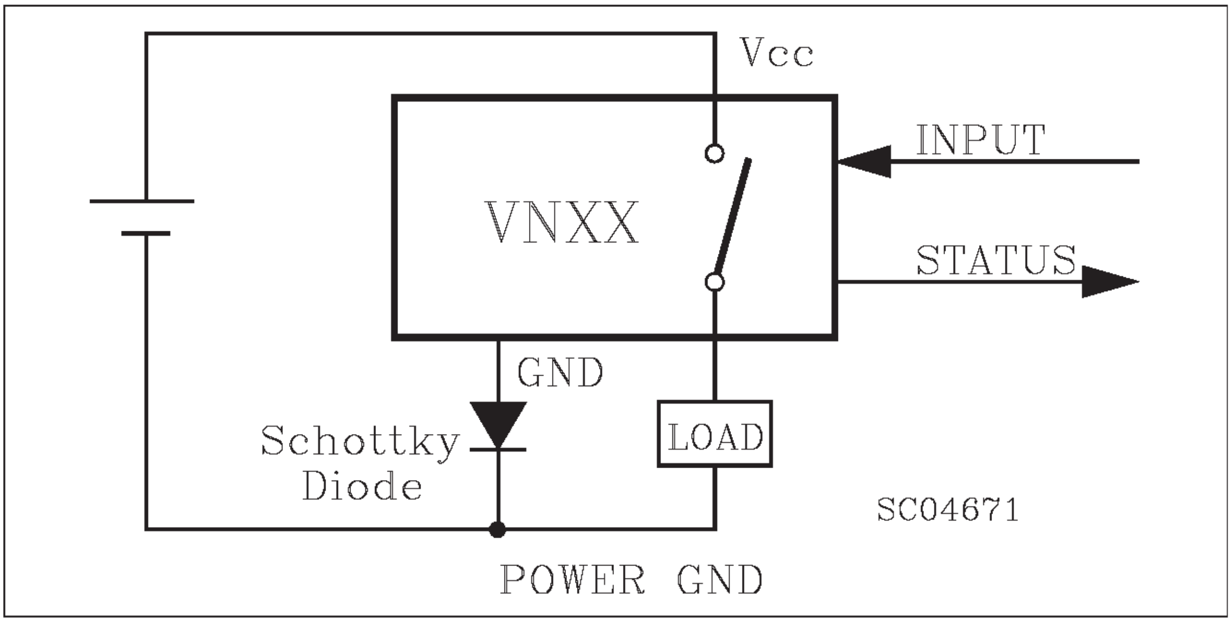
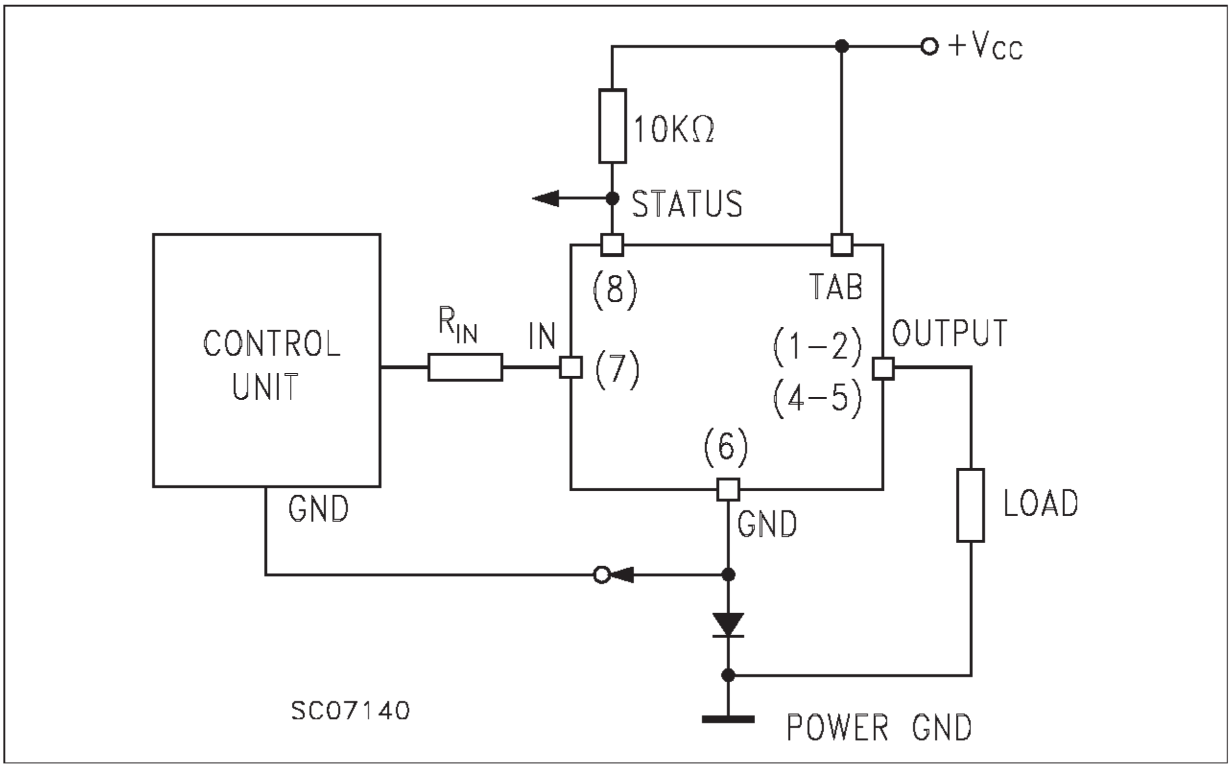
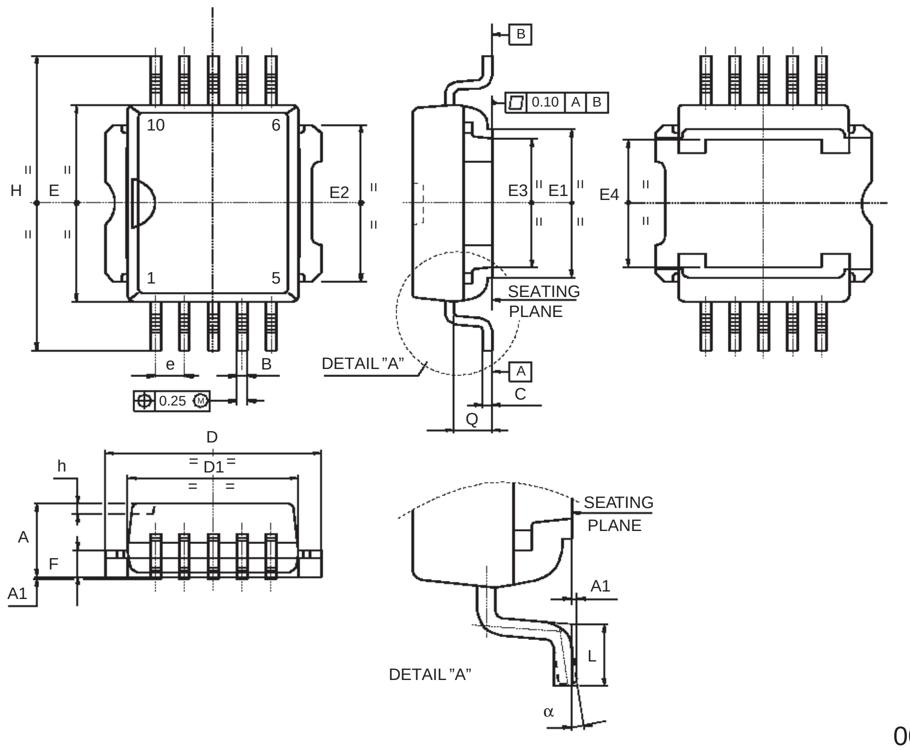


Figure 4: Typical Application Circuit With Separate Signal Ground



PowerSO-10 MECHANICAL DATA

DIM.	mm			inch		
	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A	3.35		3.65	0.132		0.144
A1	0.00		0.10	0.000		0.004
B	0.40		0.60	0.016		0.024
c	0.35		0.55	0.013		0.022
D	9.40		9.60	0.370		0.378
D1	7.40		7.60	0.291		0.300
E	9.30		9.50	0.366		0.374
E1	7.20		7.40	0.283		0.291
E2	7.20		7.60	0.283		0.300
E3	6.10		6.35	0.240		0.250
E4	5.90		6.10	0.232		0.240
e		1.27			0.050	
F	1.25		1.35	0.049		0.053
H	13.80		14.40	0.543		0.567
h		0.50			0.002	
L	1.20		1.80	0.047		0.071
q		1.70			0.067	
α	0^{o}		8^{o}			



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